

trained clinical staff, primarily nurses, from the local delivery systems. Our system continues to suffer and decline as medical professionals move to hospitals in neighboring locales because higher Medicare Wage Indexes allow these regions to pay higher salaries.

Our region has been fortunate, through the leadership of Senator Arlen Specter and others, to have benefited from temporary Section 508 funding adjustments over the past several years. These adjustments have been a temporary yet critical funding source for our area hospitals. The loss of these funds will represent at least a \$35 million financial loss for area facilities, a loss that cannot be absorbed by commercial insurers and their customers.

We are therefore asking for consideration of a more permanent solution to the current calculation of Medicare Wage Index reimbursement for facilities in the northeast and north central regions of Pennsylvania.

DENISE S. CESARE,
President and CEO.

[From the Scranton Times Tribune, Feb. 24, 2007]

RESOLVE FUNDING FOR QUALITY CARE

Hospitals in Northeastern Pennsylvania face the same economic pressures as hospitals everywhere else—and then some. Here, hospitals also face a vicious cycle involving Medicare funding that threatens the financial well-being of regional hospitals and, therefore, access to quality health care for hundreds of thousands of regional residents.

Wage rates at regional hospitals are lower than those for larger metropolitan areas, resulting in lower Medicare reimbursements, resulting in the inability of many hospitals to significantly increase wages, resulting in lower reimbursements . . . and on it goes. The low reimbursement issue is particularly difficult for hospitals in this region because the relatively high average age here means that regional hospitals have a higher percentage of Medicare patients than do hospitals in other parts of the country. Thus, they treat more Medicare patients for less money.

Since 2004, the hospitals have done somewhat better because of a temporary fix authorized by Congress, under which indexes from nearby metropolitan areas have been applied to the regional hospitals. That measure is due to expire in June and, without an extension, 13 regional hospitals will return to the standard reimbursement formula and lose \$35 million a year.

According to several local hospital administrators who met with Sen. Arlen Specter on the issue this week, they have been able to reduce nursing shortages through better pay and otherwise shore up their operations since Congress' action in 2004.

Nationwide, about 80 hospitals are in the same position as those in Northeastern Pennsylvania. Mr. Specter and Sen. Bob Casey, along with Reps. Paul Kanjorski and Chris Carney, should work with their colleagues from the other regions with unrealistic reimbursement rates, in order to permanently set fair rates that ensure access to quality care.

HONORING OUR ARMED FORCES

STAFF SERGEANT DUSTIN GOULD

Mr. SALAZAR. Mr. President, I wish to take a moment of the Senate's time to remember a Coloradan who was lost to us in Iraq last week. Marine Corps SSgt Dustin Michael Gould—7th Engineer Support Battalion, 1st Marine Logistics Group, I Marine Expeditionary

Force—was in his fourth tour in Iraq when he was taken from this life, at the age of 28.

Sergeant Gould was a unique man, with a unique job in Iraq: he was an explosives ordnance demolition technician—a marine who disarmed bombs. In a country whose fabric is strained almost daily with bomb attacks, Sergeant Gould was there to help prevent them, literally working to defuse violence that threatened his fellow marines and Iraqis alike.

Dustin Gould grew up in several towns in Colorado and attended Berthoud High School in Longmont, which he graduated in 1997. He chose to serve his Nation in the Marine Corps because of their elite status.

During his service to this Nation, the Marine Corps estimates that Staff Sergeant Gould neutralized more than a million pounds of explosives, explosives that could have killed untold numbers of marines. Every time Dustin Gould went to work, he saved lives. That, truly, is the definition of heroism.

With all of this talk of military service, we should not lose sight of the man. Dustin Gould loved the outdoors and spent his spare time as a young man there with his father. He was respectful and thoughtful, a natural leader who never hesitated to lend a hand to a friend in need.

GEN Douglas MacArthur once said, "The soldier, above all other people, prays for peace, for he must suffer and bear the deepest wounds and scars of war." Dustin's father David said that Dustin did not relish conflict but was serving his Nation because a higher calling, protecting our freedom and way of life, compelled him to act. He did not seek praise or recognition but instead accomplished his job with humility and courage and in doing so helped others do the same.

In the midst of America's Civil War, President Abraham Lincoln wrote to the mother of a Union soldier, "I pray that our Heavenly Father may assuage the anguish of your bereavement, and leave you only the cherished memory of the loved and lost, and the solemn pride that must be yours, to have laid so costly a sacrifice upon the altar of Freedom." We pray now for Dustin, for his wife Elizabeth, and for his whole family. The wounds they suffer from the loss of Dustin are deep and painful, and we as a Nation honor their and Dustin's humbling sacrifice by never forgetting this fine young man.

SPECIALIST BLAKE HARRIS

Mr. President, I ask the Senate to turn its attention to the loss of a Coloradan in Iraq, Army SPC Blake Harris, of Pueblo, CO. SPC Harris was in the Army's 1st Squadron, 12th Cavalry Regiment, 3rd Brigade, 1st Cavalry Division. He was only 22 years old, and will be laid to rest later this week.

Pueblo, CO, is known as the "Home of Heroes." Pueblo hosts National Medal of Honor Day and has had as many as four living Medal of Honor recipients living in the community. In

1953, President Eisenhower joked to recipient Raymond G. "Jerry" Murphy, "What is it . . . Something in the water out there in Pueblo? All you guys turn out to be heroes."

President Eisenhower was not far off. There is something special in Pueblo—the brave sons and daughters, like Blake Harris, that have answered the call to service for this Nation and those that have given up their lives for the cause of freedom. They are heroes.

Unfortunately, we cannot bring back the heroes like Blake Harris. And, like so many of our Nation's soldiers that have made this ultimate sacrifice, Blake Harris was man of great courage and character who had his entire life ahead of him.

Blake met his wife Joanna at South High School, and while Blake was in Iraq they kept in contact every day. He graduated from South High in 2002 after spending 3 years in ROTC, and he followed in his father's footsteps by enlisting in the Army. He was in his second tour in Iraq and was stationed in Baghdad. Specialist Harris loved his job and was looking to become a career soldier, a man who dedicated his life to the service of his country.

After the assassination of American civil rights pioneer the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Senator Robert Kennedy reflected upon the words of the Greek poet Aeschylus: "Even in our sleep, pain which cannot forget falls drop by drop upon the heart, until, in our own despair, against our will, comes wisdom through the awful grace of God."

To his wife Joanna and their son Jonah and Blake's parents John and Deborah, the prayers of our entire Nation are with you, today and always. Each and every American is humbled by the sacrifice made by Blake. He served with honor and distinction, and I hope that the pride in his service and memories you carry with you will help ease the grief you feel at his loss.

S. CON. RES. 20

Mr. DODD. Mr. President, I wish to take a moment to explain why I felt it necessary to vote against the Gregg resolution on Iraq, S. Con. Res. 20, when the Senate considered this and other measures related to Iraq on March 15, 2007.

The Bush administration and the Republican leadership in Congress have been making every effort until recently to avoid any real debate on Iraq and have, at each and every step of the way, supported the failed stay-the-course strategy by conflating Iraq with the war on terrorism and by propagating a false choice concerning Iraq: according to their logic, you either support the President or you harm the troops.

I firmly reject this false choice, as I rejected the Gregg resolution which was an attempt to validate that false choice.